



## MLA STYLE SAMPLE WORKS CITED ENTRIES

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The information in this handout is available in the *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*, 7<sup>th</sup> edition. General and specific information on preparing the Works Cited list is found in chapter 5. The numbers at the examples refer to the section of the *MLA Handbook* where more information can be found.

## **BOOKS**

- ❖ Use the first city listed for place of publication. If the city is outside the U.S., add the country abbreviation. Use the U. S. postal abbreviations for the states in the place of publication. Omit the state abbreviation if the city is well known (ex. New York, Detroit, Chicago, Boston, etc.)
- ❖ Use the shortened form of the publisher's name as detailed in the MLA Handbook in section 7.5. Omit business abbreviations such as Corp, Co., Inc., or Ltd., and descriptive words such as House, Press, Publishers, Books.  
ex. Greenhaven, **not** Greenhaven Press, U of Chicago P, **not** University of Chicago Press.

Use only the surname of the publisher – Wiley, **not** John Wiley, Norton, **not** W. W. Norton.

- ❖ If the book is published under a publisher's special name or imprint and the imprint appears on the title page with the publisher's name, cite the information as: imprint-publisher (ex. Vintage-Random, Anchor-Doubleday, etc.), before the date of publication.
- ❖ If the book has two or more publishers, list the place of publication and publisher for all of them in the order given, separating them by a semi-colon (;). Ex. London: Benn; New York: Barnes, 1995.
- ❖ Use the following abbreviations in the citation when the information is not available:
  - n.p. No place of publication given
  - n.p. No publisher given
  - n.d. No date of publication given
  - n. pag. No pagination (page numbers) given

### 1. *One author* (5.5.2):

Last name, first name. *Title of book*. Place of publication: Publisher, date of publication.  
Print. {Publication medium.}

**ex.** Koontz, Dean. *The Good Guy*. New York: Bantam, 2007. Print.

### 2. *Multiple authors* (5.5.4):

*For two or three authors:*

Last name, first name, and first name last name. *Title of book*. Place of publication: Publisher, date of publication. Print. {Publication medium.}

**ex.** Katz, Charles M., and Vincent J. Webb. *Policing Gangs in America*. New York: Cambridge UP, 2006. Print.

*For more than three authors:*

Last name of first author, first name of first author, et al. *Title of book*. Place of publication: Publisher, date of publication. Print. {Publication medium.}

or

Last name of first author, first name of first author, first and last names of all other authors. *Title of book*. Place of publication: Publisher, date of publication. Print. [Publication medium.]

**ex.** Oberg, Erik, et al. *Machinery's Handbook*. 26<sup>th</sup> ed. New York: Industrial, 2000. Print.

or

Oberg, Erik, Franklin D. Jones, Holbrook L. Horton and Henry H. Ryffell. *Machinery's Handbook*. 26<sup>th</sup> ed. New York: Industrial, 2000. Print.

3. *Multiple works by the same author(s)* (5.3.4 & 5.3.5):

For the first entry only: Last name, first name. *Title of book*. Place of publication: Publisher, date of publication. Print. {Publication medium.} List the works in alphabetical order by the title. For all of the following titles, type three hyphens, followed by a period, then the title and publishing information.

**ex.** Alcott, Louisa May. *The Inheritance*. New York: Dutton, 1997. Print.

---. *Little Men*. New York: New American Library, 1986. Print.

---. *Little Women*. New York: Scholastic, 1989. Print.

4. *Multiple works from the same source* (5.3.6):

Create an entry for the collection and then cross-reference the individual pieces to that entry. The cross-reference will contain: author's last name, author's first name. "Title of the work." Last name of the editor of the collection page number(s) of the work. Print. {Publication medium.} {If you use only one work from a collection, follow the example(s) for *Works in an anthology*.}

**ex.** Dove, Rita. "Canary." Rampersad 175. Print.

---. "Nexus." Rampersad 4. Print.

Giovanni, Nikki. "Knoxville, Tennessee." Rampersad 257. Print.

Hayden, Robert. "Middle Passage." Rampersad 43-48. Print.

Rampersad, Arnold, ed. *The Oxford Anthology of African-American Poetry*. New York: Oxford UP, 2006. Print.

Steptoe, Lamont B. "There is a House." Rampersad 195. Print.

Young, Kevin. "Revival." Rampersad 312. Print.

5. For an *edited or compiled work*, follow the previous examples except add a comma and “ed.” or “eds.” after the editor(s) name(s) (5.5.3):

**ex.** Lees, Clare A., and Gillian R. Overing, eds. *A Place to Believe In: Locating Medieval Landscapes*. University Park: Pennsylvania State UP, 2006. Print.

6. If there is *no author or editor for the entire work*, begin your bibliographic citation with the title of the book, poem, essay, short story, article, etc., and alphabetize the entry by the title (5.5.9):

**ex.** “Tunisia.” *The Hutchinson Dictionary of World History*. Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO, 1993. 575-6. Print.

7. *Works in an anthology*, such as poems, essays or short stories, should be cited as follows (5.5.6):

Last name of author, first name of author. “Name of poem, essay or short story.” {Add Rev. of before the name of the work if another author’s work is reviewed.} {If an essay has been revised or updated, add Rev. by or Upd. by Author first name Author last name after the title of the article} *Name of anthology*. Ed.{Edited by} Name of editor. Edition number {if applicable}. Volume number {if applicable}. Place of publication: Publisher, date of publication. Page number(s) of article. Print. {Publication medium.}

**ex.** Bishop, Elizabeth. “One Art.” *The Seagull Reader: Literature*. Ed. Joseph Kelly. New York: Norton, 2005. 414-5. Print.

**ex.** Duffy, Susan. “Noel Coward.” Upd. by Peter C. Holloran. *Critical Survey of Drama*. Ed. Carl Rollyson. Rev. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Vol. 2. Hackensack, NJ: Salem, 2003. 743-9. Print.

**ex.** London, Jack. “The Law of Life.” *The Norton Anthology of American Literature*. Ed. Nina Baym. 6<sup>th</sup> ed. Vol. C. New York: Norton, 2003. 972-76. Print.

**ex.** Witkoski, Michael. Rev. of “Grace.” *Masterplots II: Short Stories Series Supplement*. Ed. Frank N. Magill. Vol. 8. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Salem, 1996. 3310-2. Print.

8. *Revised, second, or subsequent edition* (5.5.13):

Follow the appropriate example for author, editor, anthology, etc., and then identify the edition after the name of the editor or title. Use the abbreviations 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., etc., or Rev. ed. for “Revised edition”.

**ex.** Bogart, Dave, ed. *The Bowker Annual: Library and Book Trade Almanac*. 52<sup>nd</sup> ed. Medford, NJ: Information Today, 2007. Print.

**ex.** Foster, Jan Kennedy. Rev. of “Giants in the Earth.” *Masterplots*. Ed. Frank N. Magill. Rev. ed. Vol. 4. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Salem, 1976. 2255-9. Print.

**ex.** Lide, David R. *CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics*. 88<sup>th</sup> ed. New York: Taylor & Francis, 2008. Print.

9. *Republished Book* (5.5.16):

Last name of author, first name of author. *Title of book*. {Optional – original place of publication and Publisher}, Original date of publication. Place of publication for cited book: Publisher of cited book, date of publication of cited book. Print. {Publication medium}

**ex.** Littell, Robert. *The Once & Future Spy*. 1990. New York: Overlock, 2003. Print.

**or**

**ex.** Littell, Robert. *The Once & Future Spy*. New York: Bantam, 1990. New York: Overlock, 2003. Print.

10. *Reprinted Articles*:

Reprinted articles have been previously published elsewhere. The most common examples are articles from the Gale Literary Criticism Drama, Contemporary, Twentieth Century, Short Story, etc., series and the *Opposing Viewpoints*, *Current Controversies*, and *At Issues* series. A reprint bibliographic citation includes the original publication information as well as the reprint publication information (5.5.6).

Last name of author, first name of author. "Title of article." *Name of book or magazine in which the article originally appeared*. Original publication information {If a book, Place of publication: Publisher, date of publication. If a journal, volume number.issue number (year of publication): page numbers. If a magazine, date of publication (day Mon. year): page numbers.} Rpt. in {reprinted in} *Name of work in which article is reprinted*. Ed.{Edited by} Name of editor. Volume number. Place of publication: Publisher, date of publication. Page numbers.{If the article was published under a different title, use Rpt. of {reprint of} and the original title and publication information.} Print. {Publication medium.}

- ex.** Berkin, Carol Ruth. "Private Woman, Public Woman: The Contradictions of Charlotte Perkins Gilman." *Women in America: A History*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1979. 150-73. Rpt. in *Critical Essays on Charlotte Perkins Gilman*. Ed. Joanne B. Karpinski. New York: Hall, 1992. 17-42. Print.
- ex.** Crook, Nora. "In Defence of the 1831 *Frankenstein*." *Mary Shelley's Fictions: From Frankenstein to Faulkner*. Ed. Michael Eberle-Sinatra. Houndsmill, England: Macmillan, 2000. 3-21. Rpt. in *Nineteenth Century Literary Criticism*. Ed. Jessica Bomarito and Russel Whitaker. Vol. 170. Farmington Hills, MI: Thomson Gale, 2006. 334-43. Print.
- ex.** Griffith, Paul. "James Baldwin's Confrontation with Racist Terror in the American South: Sexual Mythology and Psychoneurosis in 'Going to Meet the Man'." *Journal of Black Studies* 32.5 (May 2002): 506-27. Rpt. in *Short Story Criticism*. Ed. Jelena Krstovic. Vol. 98. Farmington Hills, MI: Thomson Gale, 2007. 169-78. Print.
- ex.** Rolls, Barbara J. "Large Portion Sizes Play a Role in Rising Obesity Rates." *Obesity: Opposing Viewpoints*. Ed. Andrea C. Nakaya. Farmington Hills, MI: Greenhaven, 2006. 87-96. Rpt. of "The Supersizing of America: Portion Size and the Obesity Epidemic." *Nutrition Today* March/April 2003: 42+. Print.
- ex.** Whistler, Theresa. "America." *Imagination of the Heart: The Life of Walter de la Mare*. London: Duckworth, 1993. 254-91. Rpt. in *Poetry Criticism*. Ed. Michelle Lee. Vol. 77. Farmington Hills, MI: Thomson Gale, 2007. 128-47. Print.

11. An article in a *familiar or well known reference book*, such as an encyclopedia or dictionary, should be cited as follows (5.5.7):

**ex.** Heckel, Richard W. "Carbide." *Encyclopedia Americana*. 2006 ed. Print.

**ex.** "Psittacosis." *Encyclopedia Americana*. 2006 ed. Print.

12. For a *less familiar reference book*, give the full publication information.

**ex.** Monahan, John. "Prediction of Crime Recidivism." *Encyclopedia of Crime and Justice*. Ed. Joshua Dressler. Vol. 3. New York: Macmillan, 2002. 1125-30. Print.

13. For an *introduction, preface, forward, or afterward* (5.5.8):

Last name of writer, first name of writer. "Title of the part." {if given} Part cited. *Title of the work*.  
By first name of author last name of author of the work if different from writer of the part.  
{If the writer of the part is the writer of the whole work, just use the last name.} Place of  
publication: Publisher, date of publication. page numbers of part cited. Print. {Publication  
medium.}

**ex.** Boren, David L. Preface. *Mr. Ambassador: Warrior for Peace*. By Edward J. Perkins with Connie Cronley. Norman: U of Oklahoma P, 2006. xv-xvi. Print.

**ex.** Nettle, Bruno. Forward. *Music, Culture, and Experience: Selected Papers of John Blacking*. Ed. Reginald Byron. Chicago: U of Chicago P, 1995. vii-x. Print.

**ex.** Tew, Jacqui. Introduction. *Secrets of Handwriting Analysis*. By Tew. New York: DK, 2001. 8-9. Print.

14. *Government Publication* (5.5.20):

*If you do not know the name of the author(s) or writer(s):*

Name of Government. Name of Agency [can be abbreviated as long as the abbreviation is clear].  
"Title of part or article." [if any]. *Title of publication*. Place of publication: Publisher, date of  
publication. Page number of part or article [if any]. Print. {Publication medium.}

**ex.** United States. Census Bureau. "College Enrollment by Selected Characteristics: 1990 to 2004." *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2007*. 126<sup>th</sup> ed. Washington: GPO, 2006. 173. Print.

**ex.** United States. Citizenship and Immigration Services. *Learn about the United States: Quick Civics Lessons*. Washington: GPO, 2006. Print.

If you do know the name of the author(s) or writer(s):

Last name of author, first name of author. "Title of part or article." [if any]. *Title of publication*. Name of Government. Name of Agency [can be abbreviated as long as the abbreviation is clear]. Place of publication: Publisher, date of publication. Page number of part or article [if any]. Print. {Publication medium.}

or

Name of Government. Name of Agency [can be abbreviated as long as the abbreviation is clear]. "Title of part or article." [if any]. *Title of publication*. By first and last name of author. Place of publication: Publisher, date of publication. Page number of part or article [if any]. Print. {Publication medium.}

**ex.** Rittenhouse, Chadwick D. *Development of Landscape-Level Habitat Suitability Models for Ten Wildlife Species in the Central Hardwoods Region*. US Dept. of Agriculture. Newton Square, PA: Dept. of Agriculture, Forest Service, 2007. Print.

or

**ex.** United States. Dept. of Agriculture. *Development of Landscape-Level Habitat Suitability Models for Ten Wildlife Species in the Central Hardwoods Region*. By Chadwick D. Rittenhouse. Newton Square, PA: Dept. of Agriculture, Forest Service, 2007. Print.

15. *Legal Sources* (5.7.14):

Citing legal sources may be complicated. Well-known historical documents and the United States Code are not included in the works cited list; rather, they are referenced in parentheses within the text of the paper. Public laws, legal cases and patents may be included in the works cited list.

Please refer to section 5.7.14 of the *MLA Handbook* for more detailed information and examples.

**Example of an in text citation:** (40 Tenn. Code Ann. 38, Sect. 102, 2006).

{In this example, the information comes from the Tennessee Code Annotated, 2006 version, title 40, chapter 38, section 102. This information is listed in the Tennessee Code as 40-38-102.}

16. Cite a *pamphlet* in the same manner as a book (5.5.19):

**ex.** *Anabolic Steroid Abuse*. National Institute on Drug Abuse, August 2006. Print.

17. For a *translated work*, follow the example below (5.5.11):

Last name of author, first name of author. *Title of book*. Trans.{Translated by} First and last name of translator. Place of publication: Publisher, data of publication. Print. {Publication medium.}

**ex.** Brecht, Bertolt. "The Good Woman of Setzuan." rans. Eric Bentley and Maja Apelman. *Anthology of Living Theater*. Ed. Edwin Wilson and Alvin Goldfarb. Boston: McGraw-Hill, 1998. 255-302. Print.

**ex.** Levi, Primo. *A Tranquil Star: Unpublished Stories*. Trans. Ann Goldstein and Alessandra Bastagli. New York: Norton, 2007. Print.

18. *Common Literature* (6.4.8):

The books of the Bible and titles of famous literary works are often abbreviated in the references in the text of the paper. See the lists in section 7.7 of the *MLA Handbook*. For the Bible, separate the chapter and verse with a period between them, and indicate the version of the Bible if it is a version other than the King James Version. (Do not underline the title of sacred writing, such as the Bible, except for individual published editions. See section 3.6.5)

As included as a reference in the text of the paper, classical prose works (novels or plays) should be identified with page number; chapter or book (for example, 130; ch. 9 or 271; bk. 4, ch. 2). If the work is a verse play or poem, cite by division (act, scene, book, part, etc.) and line, separated by a period (.).

**ex.** Line 14 of book 5 of the *Aeneid* would be written as: (*Aen.* 5.14)

List in the Works Cited as:

Virgil. *Aeneid*. Trans. David West. New York: Penguin, 1990. Print.

**ex.** Proverbs, chapter 1, verses 10-19, in the King James Version of the Bible would be written as: (Prov. 1.10-19).

List in the Works Cited as:

The Holy Bible. Nashville, TN: Nelson, 1990. Print.

**ex.** 2 Timothy, chapter 2, verses 1-3, in the New Jerusalem Bible would be written as: (*New Jerusalem Bible* 2 Tim. 2.1-3).

List in the Works Cited as:

*New Jerusalem Bible*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1985. Print.

## **JOURNAL, MAGAZINE OR NEWSPAPER ARTICLES**

1. Journal and Magazine articles:

*Scholarly journals* (5.4.2, 5.4.3, and 5.4.4):

Last name of author, first name of author (if available). "Title of article." *Name of Journal* volume number.issue number (Mon. or Season year of publication): page numbers. Print.  
{Publication medium.}

**ex.** Moore, Gene M. "Slavery and Racism in Joseph Conrad's Eastern World." *Journal of Modern Literature* 30.4 (Summer 2007): 20-38. Print.

**ex.** Sauter, Michael J. "Clockwatchers and Stargazers: Time Discipline in Early Modern Berlin." *American Historical Review* 112 (2007): 685-709. Print.

*Magazines* (5.4.6):

Last name of author, first name of author {if available}. "Title of article." *Name of Magazine* date of publication (day Mon. year): page numbers. {If the article is not on consecutive pages, just list the first page with a + sign.} Print. {Publication medium.}

**NOTE:** Do not include the volume and issue number, even if they are listed.

**ex.** McGowan, Kathleen. "Can We Cure Aging?" *Discover* Dec. 2007: 58+. Print.

**ex.** Shute, Nancy. "A High-Tech Family Tree: New Services Use DNA to Connect Relatives and Track Down Ancestors." *U.S. News & World Report* 14 Jan. 2008: 41-3. Print.

2. Newspaper articles (5.4.5):

Last name of author, first name of author. "Title of article." *Name of newspaper* day Mon. year of newspaper: page number. Print. {Publication medium.}

**ex.** Jayson, Sharon. "Matchmakers Cut to the Chase." *USA Today* 13 Feb. 2008: D1-2. Print.

3. Advertisement (5.7.10):

Name of the product, company, or institution. Advertisement. *Name of newspaper or magazine* day Mon. year of the publication: page number. Print. {Publication medium.}

**ex.** Panda Security. Advertisement. *PC Magazine* 25 Dec. 2007: 91. Print.

**ex.** Versa-Lok. Advertisement. *Architectural Record* Jan. 2008: 77. Print.

4. Review (5.4.7):

Last name of reviewer, first name of reviewer.{if available} "Title of the review." {if available} Rev. of *Title of the work reviewed*, by [or ed. or dir.] first and last name of author [or editor, or director]. *Name of journal, magazine or newspaper in which review appeared* volume number.issue number (date or year of publication in parentheses): **or** day Mon. year: page number(s){if given}. Print. {Publication medium.}

**ex.** Gass, William H. "Unsteady as She Goes: Malcolm Lowry's Cinema Inferno." Rev. of *The Voyage that Never Ends: Fictions, Poems, Fragments, Letters*, by Malcolm Lowery. *Harper's* Jan. 2008: 89-94. Print.

**ex.** Schmidt-Pirro, Julia. Rev. of *Winifred Wagner: A Life at the Heart of Hitler's Bayreuth*, by Brigitte Hamann. Trans. Alan Bance. *Southern Humanities Review* 41.4 (Fall 2007): 383-6. Print.

If there is no reviewer or title of review given, begin the citation with - Rev. of

## 5. Editorial (5.4.10):

Last name of author, first name of author {if available}. "Title." Editorial. *Name of journal, magazine or newspaper in which review appeared* volume number.issue number (date or year of publication in parentheses): **or** day Mon. year: page number(s){if given}. Print. {Publication medium.}

**ex.** "Battle of the Surge." Editorial. *Nation* 17 Dec. 2007: 3. Print.

**ex.** Cummings, David E., and David R. Flum. "Gastrointestinal Surgery as a Treatment for Diabetes." Editorial. *JAMA* 299 (2008): 341-3. Print.

## 6. Letter to the Editor (5.4.11):

Last name of author, first name of author. Letter. *Name of journal, magazine or newspaper in which review appeared* volume number.issue number (date or year of publication in parentheses): **or** day Mon. year: page number(s){if given}. Print. {Publication medium.}

**ex.** Brevik, Iver, and K. A. Milton. Letter. *Physics Today* 60.11 (Nov. 2007): 8. Print.

Response to a letter:

Last name of responder, first name of responder. Reply to letter of first and last name of author. *Name of journal, magazine or newspaper in which review appeared* volume number.issue number (date or year of publication in parentheses): **or** day Mon. year: page number(s){if given}. Print. {Publication medium.}

**ex.** Lamoreaux, Steve. Reply to letter of Iver Brevik and K. A. Milton. *Physics Today* 60.11 (Nov. 2007): 8-10. Print.

## FULL-TEXT

In full-text databases, the entire article can be printed from the online source. For more information on citing full-text material, please refer to the *MLA Handbook*, 7<sup>th</sup> edition, sections 5.6, 5.7.17, and 5.7.18.

Section 5.7.17 gives information for citing a publication on CD-ROM or DVD-ROM, such as an encyclopedia (Encarta, etc.).

Section 5.7.18 gives information for citing a digital file, such as a PDF file, word document, scanned image or sound recording.

If you cannot find some of the information, cite what is available.

Use the following abbreviations in the citation when the information is not available:

- n.p. No place of publication given
- n.p. No publisher given
- n.d. No date of publication given
- n. pag. No pagination (page numbers) given

## ONLINE DATABASES

Section (5.6.4):

The following information pertains to examples from the on-line databases accessible through Northeast State.

**Do not include the URL unless your instructor requires it.** (If the URL is required, you must use the <> angle brackets. Do not underline the URL. If the URL is too long to fit on a line, break it only after a slash and do not add a hyphen at the break. Give the URL immediately following the date of access.)

Last name of author, first name of author {if given}. "Title of article." *Name of journal, newspaper, newsletter or conference* volume number.issue number (date or year of publication in parentheses): **or** day Mon. year: page number(s) if given. {If only the starting page number of a multi-page article is given, use the number followed by a plus sign then a period. For example, 15+. If no page number is given, put nothing or use n. pag.}. *Name of the database*, if known. Web {Publication medium.} Date of access (day Mon. year).

**or**

Last name of author, first name of author {if given}. *Title of book*. Place of publication: Publisher, date of publication. *Name of the database or Name of the service*. Web. {Publication medium.} Date of access (day Mon. year).

### ***Knovel, netLibrary or Safari Tech Books Online:***

- ex.** Fisherman, Stephen. *Home Business Tax Deductions: Keep What You Earn*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Berkley, CA: Nolo, 2005. *netLibrary*. Web. 31 Oct. 2007.
- ex.** Kuhns, Peter, and Adrienne Crew. *Blogosphere: Best of Blogs*. Sebastopol, CA: Que, 2006. *Safari Books Online*. Web. 31 Oct. 2007.
- ex.** Lewis, Sr., Richard J. *Sax's Dangerous Properties of Industrial Materials*. 11<sup>th</sup> ed. Wiley, 2004. *Knovel Industrial Tech Books Online*. Web. 31 Oct. 2007.

### ***Academic OneFile***

- ex.** Conrad, Walecia. "Timing Your Exit: You Could Lose Valuable Pay if You Leave Even a Few Days Too Soon." *Business Week* 9 July 2007: 51. *Academic OneFile*. Web. 5 Nov. 2007.
- ex.** Roques, Lionel, and Radu S. Stoica. "Species Persistence Decreases with Habitat Fragmentation: An Analysis in Periodic Stochastic Environments." *Journal of Mathematical Biology* 55.2 (Aug. 2007): 189+. *Academic OneFile*. Web. 5 Nov. 2007.

### **America's News Magazines**

- ex. Updegrave, Walter. "How to Retire Rich, By One Who Did." *Money* Jan. 2008: 44. *America's News Magazines*. Web. 15 Jan. 2008.

### **Anatomy TV**

- ex. "Rhinomycosis." *Stedman's Medical Dictionary*. Ed. Maureen Barlow Pugh, et al. 28<sup>th</sup> ed. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2006. *Anatomy.tv*. Web. 5 Nov. 2007.
- ex. "Biology of the Immune System." *Merck Manual of Diagnosis and Therapy*. Ed. Mark H. Beers, et al. 18<sup>th</sup> ed. Merck, 2006. *Anatomy.tv*. Web. 6 Nov. 2007.

### **AP Science:**

- ex. Hamzelou, Jessica. "Where Have All the Bees Gone?" *Lancet* 370.9588 (25-31 Aug. 2007): 639. *AP Science*. Web. 5 Nov. 2007.

### **Applied Science & Technology Index**

- ex. Harris, Daniel. "Can Robots Replace Immigrant Workers on Farms?" *Electronic Design* 55.21 (27 Sept. 2007): 26. *Applied Science & Technology Index*. Web. 6 Nov. 2007.
- ex. O'Driscoll, Cath. "A Green Opportunity." *Chemistry & Industry* 13 (9 July 2007): 24-5. *Applied Science & Technology Index*. Web. 6 Nov. 2007.

### **Art Index & Retrospective**

- ex. Sokolowski, Thomas. "The Many Faces of Andy Warhol." *Border Crossings* 23.3 (Aug. 2007): 78-82. *Art Index & Retrospective*. Web. 6 Nov. 2007.

### **Background Notes** (Cite as a website):

- ex. United States. Dept. of State. "Background Note: Austria." Sept. 2007. Web. 6 Nov. 2007.

### **Biological & Agricultural Index**

- ex. Reese, Carol. "Greenhouse Whitefly (*Trialeurodes vaporariorum*)." *Horticulture* 104.4 (May 2007): 19. *Biological & Agricultural Index*. Web. 15 Jan. 2008.

### **Business Index:**

- ex. Ostay, Daniel T. "When Fraud Pays: Executive Self Dealing and the Failure of Self-Restraint." *American Business Law Journal* 44.4 (Winter 2007): 571-601. *Business Index*. Web. 15 Jan. 2008.

**CIA-World Fact Book** (Cite as a website):

- ex. United States. CIA. "Montserrat." *The World Factbook*. 13 Dec. 2007. Web. 15 Jan. 2008.

**CINAHL:**

- ex. Ericksen, Anne Baye. "Men at Work: Male Nurses Hit the Road." *Healthcare Traveler* 14.10 (Apr. 2007): 20+. *CINAHL*. Web. 15 Jan. 2008.

**Classical Music Library:**

- ex. Purcell, Henry. "Rondeau." *Abdelazer*. Cond. Barry Wordsworth. *Classical Music Library*. Web. 24 Jan. 2008.
- ex. "John Cage." *Classical Music Library*. Web. 24 Jan. 2008.

**Computer Database:**

- ex. Zyga, Lisa. "The Risks of a Wireless World: Are the Claims of Health Effects from Cell Phones and Wi-Fi Overblown?" *PC Magazine* 25 Dec. 2007: 23. *Computer Database*. Web. 24 Jan. 2008.

**Education Index:**

- ex. Chibbaro, Julia S. "School Counselors and the Cyberbully: Interventions and Implications." *Professional School Counseling* 11.1 (Oct. 2007): 65-8. *Education Index*. Web. 24 Jan. 2008.

**ERIC** (Cite as a website):

- ex. Vandell, Deborah Lowe, Elizabeth R. Reisner, and Kim M. Pierce. "Outcomes Linked to High-Quality Afterschool Programs: Longitudinal Findings from the Study of Promising Afterschool Programs." Policy Studies Associates, October 2007: 1-9. Web. 24 Jan 2008.

**FirstGov.gov** (Cite as a government publication on the internet):

- ex. United States. Dept. of Agriculture. "Soil Formation and Classification." Web. 24 Jan. 2008.

**Gale Virtual Reference Library:**

- ex. "Mezzanine Financing." *Encyclopedia of Small Business*. Ed. Laurie Collier Hillstrom and Kevin Hillstrom. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Vol. 2. Detroit: Gale, 2002. 743-5. *Gale Virtual Reference Library*. Web. 24 Jan. 2008.
- ex. Heimlich, Evan. "Acadians." *Gale Encyclopedia of Multicultural America*. Ed. Jeffrey Lehman. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Vol. 1. Detroit: Gale, 2000. 1-15. *Gale Virtual Reference Library*. Web. 24 Jan. 2008.

**General Business File International:**

- ex. Freedman, David H. "In a Fast-Changing World, Here's One More Thing to Worry About: Being Too Good at What You Do." *Inc.* 29.9 (Sept. 2007): 69+. *General Business File International*. Web. 24 Jan. 2008.

**General OneFile:**

- ex. McConnell, Michael. "Education and Incarceration: Prison Program Offers Inmates Chance for Better Future." *Snips* Oct. 2007: 18+. *General OneFile*. Web. 25 Jan. 2008.

**General Reference Center Gold:**

- ex. Cooper, Catherine W. "The Legacies of Captain John Smith." *Focus on Geography* 50.1 (Summer 2007): 30+. *General Reference Center Gold*. Web. 25 Jan. 2008.

**Google Scholar** (Cite as a website):

- ex. Doi, K. "Current Status and Future Potential of Computer-Aided Diagnosis in Medical Imaging." *British Journal of Radiology* 78 (2005): S3-19. Web. 25 Jan. 2008.

**Health and Wellness Resource Center:**

- ex. Turkington, Carol A. "Albinism." *The Gale Encyclopedia of Medicine*. Ed. Jacqueline L. Longe. 3rd ed. Detroit: Gale, 2006. *Health & Wellness Resource Center*. Web. 25 Jan. 2008.
- ex. "White Cell Count Can Predict Cancer in Older Women." *Nursing Standard* 22.10 (10 Nov. 2007): 17. *Health & Wellness Resource Center*. Web. 25 Jan. 2008.

**Health Reference Center Academic:**

- ex. Brenner, Joel S. "Overuse Injuries, Overtraining, and Burnout in Child and Adolescent Athletes." *Pediatrics* 119.6 (June 2007): 1242+. *Health Reference Center Academic*. Web. 28 Jan. 2008.

### **Health Source: Nursing Academic**

- ex. Hilton, Lisette. "MRSA: No White Flag." *Dermatology Times* 28.5 (May 2007): 30+. *Health Source: Nursing Academic*. Web. 28 Jan. 2008.

### **Humanities Index:**

- ex. Pinn, Anthony B. "Bling and Blessings: Thoughts on the Intersections of Rap Music and Religious Meaning." *Cross Currents* 57.2 (Summer 2007): 289-95. *Humanities Index*. Web. 28 Jan. 2008.

### **¡Informe!:**

- ex. Bodossian, Kristen, and Otto Santa Ana. "A Fleeting Moment of Balanced Immigration Coverage." *NACLA Report on the Americas* 40.6 (Nov.-Dec. 2007): 51+. *¡Informe!* Web. 28 Jan. 2008.
- ex. Perina, Rubén M. "El Fútbol y la Vida." *Américas* Jan.-Feb. 2007: 64. *¡Informe!* Web. 28 Jan. 2008.

### **InfoTrac Custom Newspapers**

- ex. Kristof, Kathy. "When Student Loans Turn into Anchors." *The Star-Ledger* [Newark, NJ] 13 Feb. 2007: 53. *InfoTrac Custom Newspapers*. Web. 28 Jan. 2008.

### **InfoTrac Science**

- ex. Fienberg, Richard Tresch. "Pluto on My Mind: Perhaps a Planet is Whatever We Say It Is." *Sky & Telescope* 114.1 (July 2007): 8. *InfoTrac Science*. Web. 28 Jan. 2008.

### **Legal Periodicals Index**

- ex. Matheny, Gaverick, and Cheryl Leahy. "Farm-Animal Welfare, Legislation, and Trade." *Law and Contemporary Problems* 70.1 (Winter 2007): 325-58. *Legal Periodicals Index*. Web. 28 Jan. 2008.

### **LexisNexis Academic:**

- ex. Berg, Steven R. "Health Care for Aging Veterans." CQ Congressional Testimony. 3 Oct. 2007. Transcript. *LexisNexis Academic*. Web. 28 Jan. 2008.
- ex. Lau, Angela. "Erosion Control Proves Costly for Two Cities After Wildfire." *The San Diego Union-Tribune* 19 Jan. 2008: NC2. *LexisNexis Academic*. Web. 28 Jan. 2008.
- ex. Robbins v. Wilkie. 127 S. Ct. 2588. 25 June 2007. *LexisNexis Academic*. Web. 28 Jan. 2008.

### **Library Literature & Information Science:**

- ex. Minter, Sydney. "On Your Mark, Get Set, Move!" *Library Media Connection* 25.7 (Apr./May 2007): 44-6. *Library Literature & Information Science*. Web. 28 Jan. 2008.

### **Literature Resource Center:**

- ex. Evans, Elizabeth. "'From Death to Morning,' 'The Hills Beyond,' and the Short Novels." *Thomas Wolfe*. N. p.: Ungar, 1984. *Literature Resource Center*. Web. 28 Jan. 2008.
- ex. Goldfarb, Sheldon. "Overview of 'The Boarded Window'." *Short Stories for Students*. Ed. Ira Mark Milne. Vol. 9. Detroit: Gale, 2000. *Literature Resource Center*. Web. 28 Jan. 2008.
- ex. Ribkoff, Fred. "Shame, Guilt, Empathy, and the Search for Identity in Arthur Miller's *Death of a Salesman*." *Modern Drama* 43:1 (Spring 2000): 48+. *Literature Resource Center*. Web. 28 Jan. 2008.

### **Military & Intelligence:**

- ex. Maryshin, V.I. "The Role and Place of Tanks in Contemporary Military Conflicts and Wars." *Military Thought* 15.3 (July-Sept. 2006): 55+. *Military & Intelligence*. Web. 28 Jan. 2008.

### **NCJRS** - National Criminal Justice Reference Service (Cite as a website):

- ex. Ritter, Nancy. "No Shortcuts to Successful Reentry: The Failings of Project Greenlight." *Corrections Today* Dec. 2006: 94+. Web. 29 Jan. 2008.

### **NLM** - National Library of Medicine (Cite as a website):

- ex. "Carpal Tunnel Syndrome." *MedlinePlus*. 18 Jan. 2008. Web. 29 Jan. 2008.

### **Nursing & Allied Health Collection: Comprehensive:**

- ex. Elgie, Rob. "Politics, Economics, and Nursing Shortages: A Critical Look at United States Government Policies." *Nursing Economics* 25.5 (Sept./Oct. 2007): 285-92. *Nursing & Allied Health Collection: Comprehensive*. Web. 29 Jan. 2008.

### **OmniFile Mega:**

- ex. Condeman, Greg, and C. Sheldon Woods. "Science Instruction: An Endangered Species." *Kappa Delta Pi Record* 44.2 (Winter 2007): 76-80. *OmniFile Mega*. Web. 29 Jan. 2008.
- ex. Allen, Leslie J. "Hybrid Owners Want MPG, Not Performance." *Automotive News* 3 Dec. 2007: 3+. *OmniFile Mega*. Web. 29 Jan. 2008.

**Oxford English Dictionary:**

- ex. "Natalid." *Oxford English Dictionary Online*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. N.p.: Oxford UP, 1989. Web. 29 Jan. 2008.

**Oxford Reference:**

- ex. Thomas, David Hurst. "Gatecliff Shelter." *The Oxford Companion to Archaeology*. Ed. Brian M. Fagan. Oxford UP, 1996. *Oxford Reference*. Web. 29 Jan. 2008.
- ex. "Utica." *Oxford Dictionary of the Classical World*. Ed. John Roberts. N. p.: Oxford UP, 2007. *Oxford Reference*. Web. 29 Jan. 2008.

**Points of View Reference Center**

- ex. Franc, Mike. "Will Congress Permanently Close Scary Intelligence Gap?" *Human Events* 29 Oct. 2007: 10. *Points of View Reference Center*. 29 Jan. 2008.
- ex. Lee, Joshua. "Counterpoint: Use of Eminent Domain Should Be Strictly Limited." *Points of View: Eminent Domain*, 2006. 3. *Points of View Reference Center*. 29 Jan. 2008.

**Professional Collection:**

- ex. Williams, Bronwyn T. "Why Johnny Can Never, Ever Read: The Perpetual Literacy Crisis and Student Identity." *Journal of Adolescent and Adult Literacy* 51.2 (Oct. 2007): 178+. *Professional Collection*. Web. 30 Jan. 2008.

**Readers' Guide Index:**

- ex. Matthews, Nate. "Baja by Bike." *Field & Stream* Dec. 2007/Jan. 2008: 100+. *Readers' Guide Index*. Web. 30 Jan. 2008.
- ex. Schwarzschild, Bertam. "Varying Cosmic-Ray Flux May Explain Cycles of Biodiversity." *Physics Today* 60.10 (Oct. 2007): 18-20. *Readers' Guide Index*. Web. 30 Jan. 2008.

**Religion & Philosophy:**

- ex. Rand, Sebastian. "The Importance and Relevance of Hegel's Philosophy of Nature." *The Review of Metaphysics* 61.2 (Dec. 2007): 379+. *Religion & Philosophy*. Web. 31 Jan. 2008.

**Science Index:**

- ex. Cantor, Doug. "Going with the Wind." *Popular Science* Aug. 2007: 94. *Science Index*. Web. 31 Jan. 2008.
- ex. Potera, Carol. "Red Tide Chokehold." *Environmental Health Perspectives* 115.4 (Apr. 2007): A188. *Science Index*. Web. 31 Jan. 2008.

**SIRS Knowledge Source:**

- ex. Gosselin, Peter G. "U.S. Action on Free Trade is Left Hanging." *Los Angeles Times* 20 Aug. 2007: n. pag. *SIRS Researcher*. Web. 31 Jan. 2008.
- ex. McCluskey, Neal. "Public Schooling's Divisive Effect." *USA Today* Sept. 2007: 10-4. *SIRS Researcher*. Web. 31 Jan. 2008.
- ex. United States. Health and Human Services Dept. National Institutes of Health. "Drug-Impaired Driving by Youth Remains Serious Problem." 29 Oct. 2007: n. pag. *SIRS Government Reporter*. Web. 31 Jan. 2008.
- ex. Walsh, Michael. "The Curiosity of *Cats*." *Smithsonian* 38.7 (Oct. 2007): 88+. *SIRS Renaissance*. Web. 31 Jan. 2008.

**Social Science Index:**

- ex. Bales, Kevin, and Steven Liz. "Investigating Human Trafficking: Challenges, Lessons Learned, and Best Practices." *FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin* Apr. 2007: 24-32. *Social Science Index*. Web. 31 Jan. 2008.

**Southern Life**

- ex. Brucker, Hilda. "Got My Goat." *Audubon* Nov.-Dec. 2007: 22. *Southern Life*. Web. 31 Jan. 2008.
- ex. Kunkel, Thomas. "The Power of Story: What Journalism Can Learn from Country Music." *American Journalism Review* 25.7 (Oct.-Nov. 2007): 4+. *Southern Life*. Web. 31 Jan. 2008.

**Tennessee Newspapers**

- ex. Risher, Wayne. "Safe Spaces – Program Teaches Care for Kids During Emergencies." *The Commercial Appeal* [Memphis, TN] 30 Jan. 2008, final ed.: DSB1. *Tennessee Newspapers*. Web. 31 Jan. 2008.
- ex. Wang, Herman. "Farm Bill Could Spark Fight Over Immigrant Labor." *Chattanooga Times-Free Press* [TN] 29 Oct. 2007: n. pag. *Tennessee Newspapers*. Web. 31 Jan. 2008.

**Testing and Education Reference Center:**

- ex. Aliperti, Lorna. *NCLEX-PN Certification Exams*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Lawrenceville, NJ: Peterson's, 2003. *Testing and Education Reference Center*. Web. 31 Jan. 2008.

## WEB PUBLICATIONS

- ❖ You no longer have to include the URL **unless** the reader probably could not locate the information without it **or** your instructor requires it. If you do include the URL:
  - Use the <> angle brackets for the complete address of the URL (including http, https, ftp, telnet, or gopher, etc.).
  - Do not underline the URL.
  - If the URL is too long to fit on a line, break it only after a slash and do not add a hyphen at the break.
  - Include the URL immediately after the date of access.
- ❖ If you cannot find some of the information, cite what is available.
- ❖ Use the following abbreviations in the citation when the information is not available:
  - n.p. No place of publication given
  - n.p. No publisher given
  - n.d. No date of publication given
  - n. pag. No pagination (page numbers) given

All of the following information comes from the *MLA Handbook*, 7<sup>th</sup> edition, sections 5.6.2, and 5.6.3.

### Journals, Magazines, or Newsletters:

Last name of author, first name of author {if given}. "Title of article." *Name of journal, magazine or newsletter* volume number.issue number. Publisher or sponsor of site, date or year of publication: total number of pages, paragraphs or sections {if numbered}. Web. {Publication medium.} Date of access (day Mon. year). <Internet address only if needed or required>.

#### ex. Newspaper Article

Eaton, Leslie. "So Many Places to Live, But so Far Out of Reach." *The New York Times*. New York Times, 27 Jan. 2008. Web. 1 Feb. 2008.

#### ex. Magazine Article

Rubenstein, Grace. "Building a Better Teacher: Confronting the Crisis in Teacher Training." *Edutopia*. George Lucas Foundation, Nov. 2007: N. pag. Web. Feb. 2008.

#### ex. Scholarly Journal

Adibifar, Karam. "Students' Perceptions of the Use of Technology: Does Students' Gender Make a Difference in Their Perceptions of Using Technology in Teaching?" *Electronic Journal of Sociology* (2007): 1-11. Web. 1 Feb. 2008.

**Online Book or Part of a Book:**

Last name of author, first name of author {if given}. *Name of work*. Publication information {for the original print version if given or the date of electronic publication and sponsoring institution}. *Title of the database or web site*. Web. Date of access (day Mon. year). <Internet address only if needed or required>.

**ex. Online Book**

Alighieri, Dante. The Divine Comedy. Trans. Henry Wadsworth Longfellow. *Christian Classics Ethereal Library*. Web. 12 Feb. 2008.

London, Jack. *The Iron Heel*. Macmillan, 1908. *World of Jack London*. Web. 12 Feb. 2008.

**ex. Part of an Online Book**

Twain, Mark. "The Danger of Lying in Bed." *The 430,000 Bequest and Other Stories*. *Project Gutenberg*. Web. 12 Feb. 2008.

**Government Publication:**

United States. Dept. of Agriculture. "Safe Food Handling: Food Safety Tips for College Students." 4 Apr. 2006. Web. 13 Feb. 2008.

United States. Dept. of Health & Human Services. "Protect Your Pets in an Emergency." Center for Disease Control, 4 Oct. 2005. Web. 13 Feb. 2008.

**All other Web sites:**

Last name, first name of author {if given}. Home page. {If applicable.} "Title of article." *Title of Web site*. Version or edition. Publisher or sponsor of the site, date of publication or last Update. Web {Publication medium.} Date of access (day Mon. year). <Internet address if needed or required>.

**ex.** "Back Pain Treatment Getting Pricier: Cost has Risen 65 Percent, But Many People Still Have Aches." *MSNBC.com*. MSNBC, 12 Feb. 2008. Web. 13 Feb. 2008.

**ex.** "Flying Squirrel." *The Columbia Encyclopedia*. 6<sup>th</sup> ed. 2007. *Encyclopedia.com*. HighBeam Research, n. d. Web. 13 Feb. 2008.

**ex.** Keyes, Bradley, ed. Home page. "Oak Island." *The Active Mind*. 1 June 1999. Web. 13 Feb. 2008.

**ex.** Potter, Ned. "A Look at a Dinosaur Mummy: Scientists Get a Rare Glimpse of Life 65 Million Years Ago." *ABCNews*. ABC News, 4 Dec. 2007. Web. 13 Feb. 2008.

{For online advertisements, always use the URL to make sure that the correct advertisement is accessed.}

**ex.** Target. Advertisement. N. d. Web. 29 Feb. 2008. <<http://www.adflip.com/addetails.php?adID=13189>>.

**ex.** VW Gold Estate. Advertisement. N.d. Web. 29 Feb. 2008. <[http://adsoftheworld.com/media/print/vw\\_golf\\_estate\\_couch](http://adsoftheworld.com/media/print/vw_golf_estate_couch)>.

## **NONPRINT SOURCES (and Miscellaneous Print Sources) (5.7) including Web sources (5.6.2)**

### **E-Mail (5.7.13):**

Last name of writer, first name of writer. "Title of message." {if any, taken from the subject line}  
Recipient of message. Date message sent (day Mon. year). E-mail. {Publication medium.}

**ex.** O'Connors, Bernard. Message to the author. 19 Jan. 2008. E-mail.

**ex.** Roberts Marta. "Re: Class Assignment." Message to Lydia Brown. 3 Feb. 2008. E-mail.

### **E-Readings for an Online Class (Desire2Learn – D2L) (5.6.2b & 5.7.18):**

– Special thanks to Professors Paul Dell and Eric Fish

If the reading opens to a web page or an article in a database, follow the examples for Web sources or the proper online database.

If the reading is an article, essay or speech that opens directly into a word processing or spreadsheet document, use the following example:

Last name of author, first name of author. Title of article, speech, or essay." Date of publication {if known}. Name of file {ex. readings, notes, etc.}. D2L. Northeast State Comm. Coll. Web. {Publication medium.} Date of access (day Mon. year). <Internet address if needed or required>.

**ex.** Fish, Eric. "A Lecture on MLA Formatting." English E-Reading Resources. D2L. Northeast State Comm. Coll. Web. 13 Feb. 2008. <<http://elearn.northeaststate.edu/d2l/orgTools/ouHome/ouHome.asp?ou=140588>>.

**ex.** "How to Get Mauled by Your Kitty." English E-Reading Resources. D2L. Northeast State Comm. Coll. Web. 13 Feb. 2008.

**ex.** Prager, Dennis. "One Man Wore Jacket and Tie at High School Graduation." 1 June 2004. English E-Reading Resources. D2L. Northeast State Comm. Coll. Web. 13 Feb. 2008.

1. *Television or Radio Program* (5.7.1, 5.6.2b, & 5.6.2d):

“Title of episode or segment.” *Title of program or series* {if any}. {You may also include director, narrator, performers, number of episodes, etc., if relevant.} Name of the network. Call letters and city of the local station {if any}, Broadcast date. Radio. **or** Television. {Publication medium}. {If you are citing a transcript, add the word Transcript after the publication medium.} {If it is a Web source, “Title of episode or segment.” *Title of program or series* (if any). *Title of the Web site*. Sponsor of the site. Broadcast date. {if known} Web. {Publication medium.} Date of access (day Mon. year). <Internet address if needed or required>.

- ex.** “Astrospies.” *NOVA*. PBS. WBRA, Norton, 12 Feb. 2008. Television.
- ex.** Aubrey, Allison. “A Better Lifestyle for a Longer Life.” *Morning Edition*. Natl. Public Radio. WETS-FM, Johnson City, 14 Feb. 2008. Radio.
- ex.** “Catering Goes to the Dogs.” *Day to Day*. Natl. Public Radio. 8 Feb. 2008. Web. 12 Feb. 2008.
- ex.** “Cockroaches.” *CSI: Crime Scene Investigation*. *CBS.com*. CBS. Web. 14 Feb. 2008.
- ex.** *Pride and Prejudice*. By Jane Austen. Perf. Susan Harker, Colin Firth, Crispin Bonham Carter, and Jennifer Ehle. 3 episodes. *Masterpiece Theatre*. PBS. WBRA, Norton, 10-24 Feb. 2008. Television.
- ex.** Big and Rich. “Lost in the Moment.” *AOL Music*. Web. 15 Feb. 2008.
- ex.** Blige, Mary J. “Just Fine.” *Y! Music Videos*. Geffen. Web. 15 Feb. 2008.
- ex.** Paisley, Brad. “Letter to Me.” *5<sup>th</sup> Gear*. Arista, 2008. CMT, 28 Feb. 2008. Television.
- ex.** Underwood, Carrie. “All-American Girl.” *Carnival Ride*. Artista, 2008. CMT, 28 Feb. 2008. Television.

2. *Sound or Spoken Word Recording* (5.7.2):

Last name, first name of composer, conductor or performer {depending on emphasis}. “Title of song.” {if needed} *Title of the recording*. Artist(s). Manufacturer, year of issue. Publication medium – Audiocassette, Audiotape, CD, etc. If on the Web, add the Web site before the publication medium, which will be Web, and then add the date of access (day Mon. year).

- ex.** Cullin, Mitch. *A Slight Trick of the Mind*. Highbridge, 2005. CD
- ex.** Lieder, John. *The Money Moon: A Romance*. By Jeffery Farnol. *Librivox*. Web. 10 July 2009.
- ex.** Nickelback. “Far Away.” *All the Right Reasons*. Roadrunner Records, 2005. CD.
- ex.** Tolkien, J. R. R. *The Simarillion*. HarperCollins, 1998. Audiocassette.

3. *Film or Video* (5.7.3 & 5.6.2d):

*Title.* Dir. (director's name). {You may include the name of the performers, writer, producer, etc., if pertinent}. Distributor, year of release. Film or Videocassette, DVD, etc.. {Publication medium.}

**ex.** *The Bucket List.* Dir. Rob Reiner. Perf. Jack Nicholson, Morgan Freeman, Sean Hayes, Rob Morrow, and Beverly Todd. Warner Brothers, 2007. Film.

**ex.** *Apocalypto.* Dir. Mel Gibson. 2006. Touchstone Pictures, 2007. DVD.

For a *Web film or film clip*:

Last Name, First Name, dir. {director's name, if known}. *Title.* Name of Source {if known}. Date of posting or update {if known}. *Title of the Web site.* Web. Date of access (day Mon. year). <Internet address if needed or required>.

**ex.** Arnell, Peter, dir. *Thrillicious: 2008 SoBe Life Water SuperBowl Ad.* Youtube. Web. 14 Feb 2008.

**ex.** "Green Investing." Bill Lockyer and Joe Kernan. CNBC. CNBC, 14 Feb. 2008. Web. 14 Feb. 2008.

**ex.** *Oh, Susanna!* Dir. Joseph Kane. 1936. *Internet Archive.* Web. 10 July 2009.

4. *Lecture, Speech, Address, or Reading* (5.7.11 & 5.6.2b):

Last name of speaker, first name of speaker. "Title of Presentation." {if known} Meeting and sponsoring organization {if applicable}. Location. Date. Descriptive label – address, lecture, reading, etc. For Web sources: Last name of speaker, first name of speaker. "Title of Presentation." {if known} *Title of Internet site.* Date of publication of last update. Web. {Publication medium.} Date of access (day Mon. year) <Internet address if needed or required>.

**ex.** Carter, Jimmy. "Speech on Afghanistan." Miller Center of Public Affairs. U. of Virginia. 4 Jan. 1980. Web. 14 Feb. 2008. Speech.

**ex.** Clements, Andrea. "Your Mom Was Right When She Told You Not to Drink or Do Drugs." Northeast State Student Health Services. Auditorium, Northeast State Community College. 20 Mar. 2007. Lecture.

**ex.** Cleveland, James. General Chemistry I Class. Northeast State Community College. 22 Jan. 2008. Lecture.

**ex.** Wiesel, Elie. "The Perils of Indifference." *American Rhetoric Top 100 Speeches.* 12 Apr. 1999. Web. 14 Feb. 2008. Speech.

5. *Performance – Concert, Play, Opera, Ballet (5.7.4):*

*Title.* You may include the name of the choreographer, performing company, conductor, director, performers, etc. Name of the performance site, city of the performance. Date of the performance. Performance.

- ex.** *Art of the Universe.* Cond. Cornelia Kodkani-Laemml. Symphony of the Mountains. Toy B. Reid Employee Center Auditorium, Kingsport, TN. 28 Oct. 2007. Performance.
- ex.** *A Christmas Carol.* Dir. Susan Pace-White and Traci Honeycutt. City Youth Ballet. VA Memorial Theater, Mountain Home, TN. 7 Dec. 2007. Performance.
- ex.** *La Forza del Destino.* By Guiseppe Verdi. Knoxville Opera. Tennessee Theatre, Knoxville, TN. 10 Feb. 2008. Performance.
- ex.** *Pow'r in the Blood.* By T. Cat Ford. Dir. Susanne Boule. Perf. Amy Baldwin, Melissa Owens, Mary Luch Bivins, Ashley Campos, Nick Piper, Rick McVey, and Chandler Davis. Barter Theatre Stage II, Abingdon, VA. 1 Feb. 2008. Performance.

If the performance is by a particular individual or group, you may begin the citation with the name of the person or group.

- ex.** Evanswood, Terry. *Magic Beyond Belief.* Magic Beyond Belief Theater, Pigeon Forge, TN. 9 Feb. 2008. Performance.
- ex.** Thomas, B. J. *Christmas Show.* Niswonger Performing Arts Center, Greenville, TN. 14 Dec. 2008. Performance.

6. *Interviews (5.7.7 & 5.6.2b):*

For a personal interview – one that you conducted:

Last name, first name of person interviewed. Type of interview (personal interview, telephone interview, e-mail interview). Date of interview (day Mon. year).

- ex.** Huntley, Raymond. Personal interview. 19 Nov. 2007.

Other interviews – Web and broadcast:

- ex.** Atwood, Margaret. Interview by Harriet Gilbert. *BBC Four.* 18 Nov. 1996. Web. 14 Feb. 2008.
- ex.** McGraw, Phil. Interview by Jimmy Kimmel. *Jimmy Kimmel Live.* ABC. WKPT, New York. 8 Feb. 2008. Television.